1. PRODUCT & COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1	Product Name:	**DEOXIT® MARINE ELECTRICAL GREASE, TYPE L27-ME (QUARTZ PARTICLES)**
1.2	Chemical Name:	NA
1.3	Synonyms:	**DeoxIT® Grease L27-ME-Q PART NOS:** Part No. L27-ME-Q1 (28 g); Part No. L27-ME-Q8T (226 g); Part No. L27-ME-Q14 (396 g); Part No. L27-ME-Q18 (510 g); Part No. L27-ME-Q360 (3.6 Kg); Part No. L27-ME-Q35 (15.9 Kg)
1.4	Trade Names:	DeoxIT® Marine Electrical Grease Type L27-ME-Q
1.5	Product Uses & Restrictions:	Grease Lubricant, cleaner, protectant for severe electrical applications
1.6	Distributor's Name:	CAIG Laboratories, Inc.
1.7	Distributor's Address:	12200 Thatcher Court, Poway, CA 92064-6876 USA
1.8	Emergency Phone:	**CHEMTREC: +1 (703) 527-3887 / +1 (800) 424-9300 (CCN205206)**
1.9	Business Phone / Fax:	+1 (800) 224-4123

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1	Hazard Identification:	This product is classified as a HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE but not as DANGEROUS GOODS according to the classification criteria of NOHSC: 1088 (2004) and ADG Code (Australia). The highly refined mineral oil contains < 3% (w/w%) DMSO extract, according to IP346. **DANGER! MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED AND ENTERS AIRWAYS.**
2.2	Label Elements:	Hazard Statements (H): H304 – May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Precautionary Statements (P): P280 – Wear protective gloves and eye protection. P302 + P352 – IF ON SKIN – Wash with plenty of soap and water. P301+P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P331 – Do NOT induce vomiting. P321 – Refer to section 4 of this Safety Data Sheet (First Aid). P305+P351+P338 – IF IN EYES - Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing. P405 – Store locked up. P501 – Dispose of contents/container through licensed treatment, storage or disposal facility.
2.3	Other Warnings:	**KEEP LOCKED UP AND OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**

3. COMPOSITION & INGREDIENT INFORMATION

CHEMICAL NAME(S)	CAS No.	RTECS No.	EINECS No.	%	EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR (mg/m³) ACGIH ppm TLV	ACGIH ppm STEL	NOHSC ppm ES-TWA	NOHSC ppm ES-STEL	NOHSC ppm ES-PEAK	OSHA ppm PEL	OSHA ppm STEL	OSHA ppm IDLH	OTHER
LITHIUM GREASE LUBRICATING BASE OIL	NA	NA	NA	60-100	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	NA	NA	NA	
CONTAINS ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING INGREDIENTS:													
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC	64742-65-0	SE7500000	265-169-7	NA	5	10	NF	NF	NF	100	10	NA	RESP MIST
	REACH Reg. No. 01-2119471299-27												
RESIDUAL OILS (PETROLIUM) SOLVENT-REFINED	64742-01-4	NA	265-101-6	NA	5	10	NF	NF	NF	5	10	NA	RESP MIST
	REACH Reg. No. 01-2119488707-21												
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC	64741-88-4	PY8040500	265-090-8	NA	5	10	NF	NF	NF	5	10	NA	RESP MIST
	REACH Reg. No. 01-2119488706-23												
ZINC ALKYLDITHIOPHOSPHATE	68649-42-3	NA	272-028-3	NA	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	NA	NA	NA	
	Not available; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Dam. 1; Aq. Chronic 2; H315, H318, H411												
DeoxIT® Dx100L PROPRIETARY MIX	TRADE SECRET			NA	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	NA	NA	NA	
	REACH Reg. No. Non-Hazardous/Proprietary												
SILICA	7631-86-9	VV7565000	231-545-4	<10.0	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	20	NA	100	FUMED

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1	First Aid:	Ingestion: If ingested, do not induce vomiting. If product has been swallowed, drink plenty of water or milk IMMEDIATELY. If the patient is vomiting, continue to offer water or milk. Never give water or milk to an unconscious person. Contact the nearest Poison Control Center or local emergency number. Provide an estimate of the time at which the material was ingested and the amount of the substance that was swallowed. Eyes: Splashes are not likely; however, if product gets in the eyes, flush with copious amounts of lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes lifting upper and lower lids, occasionally. Skin: Wash thoroughly with soap and water. In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Inhalation: Remove victim to fresh air at once. If breathing difficult, administer oxygen. If breathing stops give artificial respiration. Keep person warm, quiet and get medical attention.

4.2	Effects of Exposure:	Ingestion: If product is swallowed, may cause nausea, temporary gastrointestinal irritation. vomiting and/or diarrhea. Eyes: Moderately irritating to the eyes. Symptoms of overexposure may include redness, itching, irritation and watering. Skin: May be irritating to skin. The product can cause allergic skin reactions (e.g., rashes, welts, dermatitis) in some sensitive individuals. Inhalation: None expected.
4.3	Symptoms of Overexposure:	Ingestion: Nausea, intestinal discomfort, vomiting and/or diarrhea. Eyes: Overexposure in eyes may cause redness, itching and watering. Skin: Symptoms of skin overexposure may include redness, itching, and irritation of affected areas. Frostbite like symptoms. The product can cause allergic skin reactions (e.g., rashes, welts, dermatitis) in some individuals.
4.4	Acute Health Effects:	Non-irritating when used as directed. Moderate irritation to eyes and skin near affected areas. Additionally, high concentrations of vapors can cause drowsiness, dizziness, headaches and nausea.
4.5	Chronic Health Effects:	None reported by the manufacturer.
4.6	Target Organs:	Eyes, Skin
4.7	Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure:	Pre-existing dermatitis, other skin conditions, and disorders of the target organs (eyes, skin).

HEALTH	1
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARDS	0
PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT	B
EYES / SKIN	

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1	Fire & Explosion Hazards:	This product is not flammable. However, if involved in a fire, this product may decompose at high temperatures to form toxic gases (e.g., CO,CO_X).
5.2	Extinguishing Methods:	Water, Foam, CO_2, Dry Chemical. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
5.3	Firefighting Procedures:	Fight fires as for surrounding materials. As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus (pressure-demand) and full protective gear. Keep containers cool until well after the fire is out. Use water spray to cool fire-exposed surfaces and to protect personal. Fight fire upwind. Avoid spraying water directly into storage containers because of danger of boil-over. Prevent runoff from fire control or dilution from entering sewers, drains, drinking water supply, or any natural waterway. Firefighters must use full bunker gear including NIOSH-approved positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus to protect against potential hazardous combustion or decomposition products and oxygen deficiencies.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1	Spills:	Before cleaning any spill or leak, individuals involved in spill cleanup must wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment. For small spills (e.g., < 1 gallon (3.8 L)) wear appropriate personal protective equipment (e.g., goggles, gloves). Maximize ventilation (open doors and windows). Remove spilled material with absorbent material and place into appropriate closed container(s) for disposal. Dispose of properly in accordance with local, state and federal regulations. Wash all affected areas and outside of container with plenty of warm water and soap. Remove any contaminated clothing and wash thoroughly before reuse. For large spills (e.g., ≥ 1 gallon (3.8 L)), deny entry to all unprotected individuals. Dike and contain spill with inert material (e.g., sand or earth). Transfer product to containers for recovery or disposal and solid diking material to separate containers for proper disposal. Remove contaminated clothing promptly and wash affected skin areas with soap and water. Keep spills and cleaning runoffs out of municipal sewers and open bodies of water.

7. HANDLING & STORAGE INFORMATION

7.1	Work & Hygiene Practices:	Do not eat, drink, or smoke while handling this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid contact with flammable or combustible materials. Avoid contamination from any source, including metals, dust and organic materials. Keep bulk covered. Wash unintentional residues with soap and warm water.
7.2	Storage & Handling:	Store at temperatures between 59 °F and 95 °F (15 °C and 35 °C) in a dry, well-ventilated location. Keep away from heat, sparks, open flame, and other sources of ignition. Container is not designed to contain pressure. Don not use pressure to empty container or it may rupture with explosive force. Normal shelf-life: 2-3 years.
7.3	Special Precautions:	Spilled material may present a slipping hazard if left unattended. Clean all spills promptly. Empty containers may contain product residues. Avoid contaminating soil or releasing this material into sewage and drainage systems and bodies of water.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION

			ACGIH		NOHSC			OSHA			OTHER
8.1	Exposure Limits: ppm (mg/m³)	CHEMICAL NAME(S)	TLV	STEL	ES-TWA	ES-STEL	ES-PEAK	PEL	STEL	IDLH	
		DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC	5	10	NF	NF	NF	100	10	NA	RESP MIST
		RESIDUAL OILS (PETROLIUM) SOLVENT-REFINED	5	10	NF	NF	NF	5	10	NA	RESP MIST
		DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC	5	10	NF	NF	NF	5	10	NA	RESP MIST
		SILICA	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	20	NA	100	FUMED

8.2	Ventilation & Engineering Controls:	When working with large quantities of product, provide adequate ventilation (e.g., local exhaust ventilation, fans). Ensure that an eyewash station, sink or washbasin is available in case of exposure to eyes.	
8.3	Respiratory Protection:	No special respiratory protection is required under typical circumstances of use or handling. If necessary, use only respiratory protection authorized per U.S. OSHA's requirement in 29 CFR §1910.134, or applicable U.S. state regulations, or the appropriate standards of Canada, its provinces, E.C. member states, or Australia.	
8.4	Eye Protection:	Wear protective eyewear (e.g., safety glasses with side-shield) at all times when handling this product. Always use protective eyewear when cleaning spills or leaks. Contact lenses pose a special hazard; soft lenses may absorb and concentrate irritants.	
8.5	Hand Protection:	None required under normal conditions of use. However, may cause skin irritation in some sensitive individuals. When handling large quantities (e.g., ≥ 1 gallon (3.8 L)), wear rubber or impervious plastic gloves.	
8.6	Body Protection:	No apron required when handling small quantities. When handling large quantities (e.g., ≥ 1 gallon), eye wash stations and deluge showers should be available. Upon completion of work activities involving large quantities of this product, wash any exposed areas thoroughly with soap and water.	

9. PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1	Appearance:	Amber / red grease
9.2	Odor:	Ethereal / hydrocarbon odor
9.3	Odor Threshold:	NA
9.4	pH:	NA
9.5	Melting Point/Freezing Point:	NA
9.6	Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Range:	>240 ºC (464 ºF)
9.7	Flashpoint:	> 244 °C (471 °F) COC (Cleveland Open Cup)
9.8	Upper/Lower Flammability Limits:	NA
9.9	Vapor Pressure:	< 0.01 mm Hg @ 20 °C (68 °F)
9.10	Vapor Density:	NA
9.11	Relative Density:	0.72
9.12	Solubility:	Insoluble
9.13	Partition Coefficient (log P_{ow}):	NA
9.14	Autoignition Temperature:	NA
9.15	Decomposition Temperature:	NA
9.16	Viscosity:	5.4-7.5 cSt
9.17	Other Information:	NA

10. STABILITY & REACTIVITY

10.1	Stability:	This product is stable.
10.2	Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Oxides of carbon (CO, CO_2) and sulfur (SO_2). Liberation of gas my result in dangerous pressure.
10.3	Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.
10.4	Conditions to Avoid:	Excessive heat, and incompatible materials.
10.5	Incompatible Substances:	Avoid extreme heat and ignition sources. Store away from oxidizers.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1	Routes of Entry:	Inhalation:	YES	Absorption:	YES	Ingestion:	YES
11.2	Toxicity Data:	This product has NOT been tested on animals to obtain toxicology data. Toxicology data, found in scientific literature, is available for some of the components of the product and is not presented in this document.					
11.3	Acute Toxicity:	Moderate irritation to eyes and skin near affected areas.					
11.4	Chronic Toxicity:	This material may aggravate any pre-existing skin condition (e.g., dermatitis).					
11.5	Suspected Carcinogen:	NO. The highly refined mineral oil contains < 3% (w/w%) DMSO extract, according to IP346.					
11.6	Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not reported to produce reproductive toxicity in humans.					
	Mutagenicity:	This product is not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans. This product contains Alkyl Dithiophosphates (ZDDPs). Several ZDDPs have been reported to have weak mutagenic activity in cultured mammalian cells but only at concentrations that were toxic.					
	Embryotoxicity:	This product is not reported to produce embryotoxic effects in humans.					
	Teratogenicity:	This product is not reported to cause teratogenic effects in humans.					
	Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not reported to cause reproductive effects in humans.					
11.7	Irritancy of Product:	The product can cause allergic skin reactions (e.g., rashes, welts, dermatitis) upon prolonged or repeated exposure.					
11.8	Biological Exposure Indices:	NE					
11.9	Physician Recommendations:	Treat symptomatically.					

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1	Environmental Stability:	There is no specific data available for this product.
12.2	Effects on Plants & Animals:	There are no specific data available for this product.
12.3	Effects on Aquatic Life:	Ethanol: EC_{50} (Daphnia magna (water flea), 48h): 7.7 - 11.2 mg/L; LC_{50} (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow), 96h) > 100 mg/L; Alkyl Dimethyl Benzyl Ammonium Chloride: LC_{50} (Morone saxatilis (Striped bass, 96h): 10.4 - 19.1 mg/L

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1	Waste Disposal:	Review current local, state and federal laws, codes, statutes and regulations to determine current status and appropriate disposal method for the ingredients listed in Section 2. Any disposal practice must be in compliance with local, state, and federal laws and regulations. Contact the appropriate agency for specific information. Treatment, transport, storage and disposal of hazardous waste must be provided by a licensed facility or waste hauler.
13.2	Special Considerations:	NA

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

The basic description (ID Number, proper shipping name, hazard class & division, packing group) is shown for each mode of transportation. Additional descriptive information may be required by 49 CFR, IATA/ICAO, IMDG and the CTDGR.

14.1	49 CFR (GND):	NOT REGULATED
14.2	IATA (AIR):	NOT REGULATED
14.3	IMDG (OCN):	NOT REGULATED
14.4	TDGR (Canadian GND):	NOT REGULATED
14.5	ADR/RID (EU):	NOT REGULATED
14.6	SCT (MEXICO):	NOT REGULATED
14.7	ADGR (AUS):	NOT REGULATED

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1	SARA Reporting Requirements:	This product contains the following chemicals subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-know Act of 1986 and of CFR 372; 68649-42-3 Zinc Alkyldithiophosphate
15.2	SARA Threshold Planning Quantity:	There are no specific Threshold Planning Quantities for the components of this product.
15.3	TSCA Inventory Status:	The components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory.
15.4	CERCLA Reportable Quantity (RQ):	NA
15.5	Other Federal Requirements:	This product complies with the appropriate sections of the Food and Drug Administration's 21 CFR Subchapter G, (Cosmetics).
15.6	Other Canadian Regulations:	This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all of the information required by the CPR. The components of this product are listed on the DSL/NDSL. None of the components of this product are listed on the Priorities Substances List.
15.7	State Regulatory Information:	No other ingredients in this product, present in a concentration of 1.0% or greater, are listed on any of the following state criteria lists: California Proposition 65 (CA65), Delaware Air Quality Management List (DE), Florida Toxic Substances List (FL), Massachusetts Hazardous Substances List (MA), Michigan Critical Substances List (MI), Minnesota Hazardous Substances List (MN), New Jersey Right-to-Know List (NJ), New York Hazardous Substances List (NY), Pennsylvania Right-to-Know List (PA), Washington Permissible Exposures List (WA), Wisconsin Hazardous Substances List (WI). This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
15.8	Other Requirements:	NA

16. OTHER INFORMATION

16.1	Other Information:	**DANGER! MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED AND ENTERS AIRWAYS.** Avoid contact with the eyes. Wear protective gloves and eye protection. IF ON SKIN – Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: get medical advice/attention. IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Do NOT induce vomiting. Specific Treatment: refer to Section 4 of the Safety Data Sheet (First Aid). IF IN EYES - Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing. Store locked up. **KEEP LOCKED UP AND OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**	
16.2	Terms & Definitions:	See last page of this Safety Data Sheet.	
16.3	Disclaimer:	This Safety Data Sheet is offered pursuant to OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR §1910.1200. Other government regulations must be reviewed for applicability to this product. To the best of ShipMate's & CAIG Laboratories, Inc.'s knowledge, the information contained herein is reliable and accurate as of this date; however, accuracy, suitability or completeness is not guaranteed and no warranties of any type, either expressed or implied, are provided. The information contained herein relates only to the specific product(s). If this product(s) is combined with other materials, all component properties must be considered. Data may be changed from time to time. Be sure to consult the latest edition.	
16.4	Prepared for:	**CAIG Laboratories, Inc.** 12200 Thatcher Court Poway, CA 92064-6876 Tel: +1 (800) CAIG-123 (244-4123) Fax: +1 (858) 486-8398 fax http://www.caig.com/	
16.5	Prepared by:	**ShipMate, Inc.** P.O. Box 787 Sisters, Oregon 97759-0787 USA Tel: +1 (310) 370-3600 Fax: +1 (310) 370-5700 http://www.shipmate.com	

DEFINITION OF TERMS

A large number of abbreviations and acronyms appear on a SDS. Some of these that are commonly used include the following:

GENERAL INFORMATION:

CAS No.	Chemical Abstract Service Number
RTECS No.	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances Number
EINECS No.	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances Number

EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR:

ACGIH	American Conference on Governmental Industrial Hygienists
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health
NOHSC	National Occupational Health and Safety Commission (Australia)
OSHA	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TWA	Time Weighted Average

FIRST AID MEASURES:

CPR	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation - method in which a person whose heart has stopped receives manual chest compressions and breathing to circulate blood and provide oxygen to the body.

HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM: HMIS

HEALTH, FLAMMABILITY & REACTIVITY RATINGS:

0	Minimal Hazard
1	Slight Hazard
2	Moderate Hazard
3	Severe Hazard
4	Extreme Hazard

HEALTH
FLAMMABILITY
PHYSICAL HAZARDS
PERSONAL PROTECTION

PERSONAL PROTECTION RATINGS:

A		**G**	
B		**H**	
C		**I**	
D		**J**	
E		**K**	
F		**X**	**Consult your supervisor or SOPs for special handling directions.**

Safety Glasses	**Splash Goggles**	**Face Shield & Protective Eyewear**	**Gloves**
Boots	**Protective Apron**	**Protective Clothing & Full Suit**	**Dust Respirator**
Full Face Respirator	**Dust & Vapor Half-Mask Respirator**	**Full Face Respirator**	**Airline Hood/Mask or SCBA**

OTHER STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS:

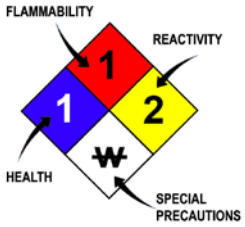
Carc	Carcinogenic
Irrit	Irritant
NA	Not Available
NR	No Results
ND	Not Determined
NE	Not Established
NF	Not Found
SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
Sens	Sensitization
STOT RE	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeat Exposure
STOT SE	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single Exposure

NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION: NFPA

FLAMMABILITY LIMITS IN AIR:	
Autoignition Temperature	Minimum temperature required to initiate combustion in air with no other source of ignition
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit - lowest percent of vapor in air, by volume, that will explode or ignite in the presence of an ignition source
UEL	Upper Explosive Limit - highest percent of vapor in air, by volume, that will explode or ignite in the presence of an ignition source

HAZARD RATINGS:

0	Minimal Hazard
1	Slight Hazard
2	Moderate Hazard
3	Severe Hazard
4	Extreme Hazard
ACD	Acidic
ALK	Alkaline
COR	Corrosive
~~W~~	Use No Water
OX	Oxidizer
TREFOIL	Radioactive



TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

LD_{50}	Lethal Dose (solids & liquids) which kills 50% of the exposed animals
LC_{50}	Lethal concentration (gases) which kills 50% of the exposed animal
ppm	Concentration expressed in parts of material per million parts
TD_{lo}	Lowest dose to cause a symptom
TCLo	Lowest concentration to cause a symptom
TD_{lo}, LD_{lo}, & LD_o or TC, TC_o, LC_{lo}, & LC_o	Lowest dose (or concentration) to cause lethal or toxic effects
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
NTP	National Toxicology Program
RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
TL_m	Median threshold limit
log K_{ow} or log K_{oc}	Coefficient of Oil/Water Distribution

REGULATORY INFORMATION:

WHMIS	Canadian Workplace Hazardous Material Information System
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
TC	Transport Canada
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
DSL	Canadian Domestic Substance List
NDSL	Canadian Non-Domestic Substance List
PSL	Canadian Priority Substances List
TSCA	U.S. Toxic Substance Control Act
EU	European Union (European Union Directive 67/548/EEC)
WGK	Wassergefährdungsklassen (German Water Hazard Class)

WORKPLACE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IDENTIFICATION (WHMIS) SYSTEM:

Class A	**Class B**	**Class C**	**Class D1**	**Class D2**	**Class D3**	**Class E**	**Class F**
Compressed	Flammable	Oxidizing	Toxic	Irritation	Infectious	Corrosive	Reactive

CLP/GHS (1272/2008/EC) PICTOGRAMS:

GHS01	**GHS02**	**GHS03**	**GHS04**	**GHS05**	**GHS06**	**GHS07**	**GHS08**	**GHS09**
Explosive	Flammable	Oxidizer	Pressurized	Corrosive	Toxic	Harmful Irritating	Health Hazard	Environment